



### Possessive Apostrophe

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**Possessive apostrophe** is the use of an apostrophe to show ownership or a close relationship.

Sara's cat is fluffy and white.

The novel's plot is full of suspense.

#### Rules:

1. If the possessive noun is singular, add apostrophe -s.  
e.g., cat's whiskers, dog's nose, Duncan's hat, James's car, boss's file
2. If the possessive noun does not end in -s, in its written form, add apostrophe -s.  
e.g., house's patio, bottle's lid, George's sister, children's books
3. If the possessive noun is plural and ends with an -s, just add an apostrophe.  
e.g., cats' food, computers' screens, students' books
4. If you have two nouns, the apostrophe -s is attached to the second noun if the ownership is shared.  
e.g., Faisal and Abdullah's teacher, Duncan and Saskia's house

#### Steps:

1. Find the possessive noun, and decide if it is singular or plural.
2. Decide if the word ends in an -s.
3. Add apostrophe or apostrophe -s.

1. The cat's tail is long.

Possessive noun is cat, cat is the singular form, so add apostrophe-s as in RULE 1.

2. The cats' tails are long.

The possessive noun is still cat, but this time it is plural and would end in an -s, so add only an apostrophe as in RULE 3.